

# Vocabulary Match (Answers)

<p><b>Arch</b> Arching landform created by weathering and erosion.</p>	<p><b>Erosion</b> To carry away, to wear away. Removal of rocks and dirt by wind, water and ice.</p>	<p><b>Weathering</b> The process of breaking down rock and other materials into smaller pieces. Weathering breaks it down. Erosion carries it away.</p>
<p><b>Uplift</b> Upward movement of Earth's crust.</p>	<p><b>Earthquake</b> Shaking or trembling of the earth caused by movement along a fault.</p>	<p><b>Volcano</b> Vents in Earth's crust that lava and steam can travel through.</p>
<p><b>Glacier</b> Slow-moving masses of snow and ice that carry rock and dirt.</p>	<p><b>Flash Flood</b> A flood caused by heavy or excessive rainfall in a short period of time, generally less than 6 hours. A flash flood rises rapidly, often with little or no warning.</p>	<p><b>Avalanche</b> A fall or slide of a large mass, as of snow or rock, down a mountainside.</p>

<p><b>Erode</b> To wear away</p>	<p><b>Landslide</b> A slide of a large mass of dirt and rock down a mountain or cliff.</p>	<p><b>Butte</b> A steep, flat-topped hill created by erosion.</p>
<p><b>Fault</b> A break or fracture in the crust of Earth.</p>	<p><b>Geological</b> Having to do with geology, the study of Earth.</p>	<p><b>Wind Erosion</b> The wearing away of soil and other sediments by winds that remove soil from one point on the Earth's surface and deposit it elsewhere.</p>
<p><b>Water Erosion</b> The carrying away of soil and sediments by water that remove sediments from one point to another.</p>	<p><b>Deposition</b> The process of layering sediments.</p>	<p><b>Chemical Weathering</b> Chemical reactions break down the bonds holding the rocks together, causing them to fall apart, and forming smaller and smaller pieces.</p>