Here are examples of ways to enhance the cognitive rigor of the basic civics test.

Current Question on Proposed Civics Test	Enhanced Cognitive Rigor
How many amendments are there?	What is an amendment and what purpose does it serve? There have been thousands proposed but only a few have been ratified. Why?
What are the first three words of the Constitution?	Why are the first three words so revolutionary?
How long is the term of a US Senator?	Why are terms different lengths for the House and Senate?
What do we call the first ten amendments to the Constitution?	Why did so many founders feel that it was essential that we add the first ten amendments to the Constitution?
How many U.S. Senators are there?	Why do the numbers of Senators and members of the House of Representatives usually differ within a state?
What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?	Why are there two parts of the U.S. Congress?
If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President?	What is so extraordinary about the line of succession in the Executive Branch?
What does the judicial branch do?	Why are there branches of the federal government?
What is one responsibility that is only for United State citizens?	Why is jury service and voting so essential to civic life?
When is the last day you can send in federal tax forms?	Why do we have a system of taxation in this country?
Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?	Why was the Declaration of Independence such an important document?
What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?	In spite of the Emancipation Proclamation, Lincoln pressed for a Constitutional amendment to abolish slavery and involuntary servitude. Why?