Name: \_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_ Score: \_\_\_\_/**101**

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT- STATE TEST REVIEW**

1. Giving positive feedback for the child’s accomplishments will help strengthen a child’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. When a parent reinforces positive behavior, it will help build the child’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. When you respond consistently to a child, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are formed.
3. The formation of close emotional ties is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Long loving looks, animated face and voice, and touch are ways to promote this.
4. The theorist that studied cognitive development in children is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. The development of using arms and legs is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills.
6. The theorist that studied emotional/social development in children that is sometimes referred to as the 8 stages of personality development is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Speaking, reading, writing, and the ability to grasp concepts are examples of \_\_\_\_\_ development.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ birth defects are carried by the female but show up in the male.

1. 23 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are contained in each mature sperm cell.
2. Teen mothers and smoking mothers are at risk for having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ babies.
3. Fertilization of the ovum (egg) takes place in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. High blood pressure during pregnancy, which results in puffiness and swelling, is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. The fetus grows inside the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. When a sample of amniotic fluid is taken out of the uterus to test for birth defects or abnormalities is called an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. If a mother is in a lot of pain during labor and would like something to relieve it, an option is to receive an \_\_\_\_\_\_, which is an anesthetic given in the back to numb from the waist down.
8. A child born with 47 chromosomes instead of 46 has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. Folic acid taken during the first trimester can help prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defects.
10. Blood type, hair color, eye color, vision, and height are influenced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. Family relationships, religion, and educational level are influenced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. Prenatal development occurs in the following order zygote, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period lasts 40 weeks.
14. Another word for spontaneous abortion is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twins form when two ovum (eggs) are fertilized by two sperm.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twins form when one ovum is fertilized by one sperm and then splits into two.
17. The purpose of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to cushion the baby against jolts and keep the temperature constant in the uterus.
18. Both the mother and father must transmit a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gene for it to show up as a trait.
19. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trimester is when the fetus is most vulnerable for birth defects.
20. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the heart begins to beat.
21. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fat is developing under the fetus’ skin.
22. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fine, soft hair called lanugo starts to cover their body.
23. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, breathing begins.
24. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the fetus gains about ½ pound each week.
25. The white, waxy coating that forms on the fetus’ skin is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
26. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the slight fetal movements felt by the mother during the second trimester.
27. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trimester is physically the most demanding time for the mother.
28. To filter oxygen and nutrients that will be passed to the baby is the function of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is about 20 inches long and transports oxygen and nutrients from the mother to the baby.
30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is when the baby settles into the mother’s pelvis preparing for birth.
31. Proper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gain during a pregnancy is 25-35 pounds.
32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the thinning of the cervix; it is expressed in percentages.
33. The first stage of labor is the longest; it is called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stage.

1. The second stage of labor, also known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, begins when the baby’s head is in the birth canal and ends when the baby is born.
2. During the third stage of labor the placenta is expelled as part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. If the position of the fetus inside the womb is feet or buttocks first it is in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ position.
2. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a surgery performed so the baby can be delivered through an incision made in the abdomen wall and uterus.
3. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a surgical incision made on the perineum used to enlarge the vaginal opening to help deliver a baby.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the bloody vaginal discharge that occurs after delivery and lasts up to six weeks.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ test is done directly after birth to determine the health and well being of the newborn.
6. Tiny white bumps that look like whiteheads on a newborn’s skin are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Newborns favorite thing to look at is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. Infants learn primarily through their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. When the child appears to be afraid of someone it is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is caused by roughly jostling an infant back and forth and can lead to brain damage or serious head injuries.
11. Making sure to place an infant on their back to sleep in an effective way of preventing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. When an infant knows an object still exists even though they cannot see it, they have acquired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reflex helps the baby find its food source.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reflex is when the infant is placed on their back and they take on a fencer stance
3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allow the bones of the baby’s head to move during delivery and are also known as the soft spots.
4. The first of Erikson’s 8 stages that is developed during infancy is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Infants will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their weight their first year of life.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and grains should be the first foods you introduce to a baby.
7. Talking to an infant and responding to his/her sounds encourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ development.
8. The toddler stage typically begins when the child begins \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. When toilet training toddlers, it’s important that they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and emotionally ready.
10. Feeding and dressing themselves are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills that toddlers are mastering.
11. An example of a fine motor skill that a 4-year old can master is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. Preschoolers have more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than toddlers.
13. The best way to teach toddlers language other than by modeling appropriate speech is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to them.
14. A good way to describe toddlers is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
15. Toddlers are known for being very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they see the world in terms of how it affects him/her.
16. Individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cause the majority of variations among children in height and weight during the preschool years.
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play is when children play alone (typical of toddlers).
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play is when children play with each other (typical of preschoolers).
19. Preschoolers learn best by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the activity rather than listening or watching others do the activity.
20. When a child is willing to share with others it is part of a child’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ development that takes place typically in a 4½ year old.
21. A preschool child who uses symbols, is still egocentric, and enjoys make-believe is in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stage (Piaget).
22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a child’s work.
23. Watching an object change such as water freezing, or an ice cube melting is the relational concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
24. Placing objects into sets based on common traits like boy/girl is an example of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
25. When one property of an object changes while the other properties remain the same, it is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
26. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is when children ask a lot of questions and are curious about the world around them.
27. Frequent humiliation or belittling of a child is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ abuse.
28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is failing to provide for a child’s basic needs, like food, water, and shelter.
29. There is a higher risk for an adult to be an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they were abused as a child.
30. The abuser is usually someone the child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and trusts.
31. You should respond to aggressive behavior in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ways.
32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consequences occur without interference by letting nature take its course.
33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consequences should be related to the behavior.
34. The most appropriate way to keep a child away from something is to give the child something else to do, which is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the overall goal of guidance.
36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a reason why children misbehave.
37. When guiding and disciplining children it is important for parents to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with enforcing the consequences of the rules.
38. The most important way to help children deal with stresses like divorce or moving is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with them, which allows them to talk about their feelings and ideas.
39. The car seat should be placed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the back seat, facing out the back window.
40. The effects of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a preschooler makes them have a fear of abandonment.
41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the first stage of grieving.
42. The main reason for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to protect children from diseases that could harm them, and they should receive them before the age of two.
43. Children should be read to at least 20 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a day.

100. Reading to child is one of the best ways to help language \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and reading readiness.

**Answers**

Directions: List the correct question number on each provided line

\_\_\_\_ Abuser

\_\_\_\_ Afterbirth

\_\_\_\_ Amniocentesis

\_\_\_\_ Amniotic fluid

\_\_\_\_ APGAR

\_\_\_\_ Attachments

\_\_\_\_ Bonding

\_\_\_\_ Breech

\_\_\_\_ Center

\_\_\_\_ Cereal

\_\_\_\_ Cesarean

\_\_\_\_ Chromosomes

\_\_\_\_ Classification

\_\_\_\_ Cognitive

\_\_\_\_ Communicate

\_\_\_\_ Conservation

\_\_\_\_ Consistent

\_\_\_\_ Cooperative

\_\_\_\_ Denial

\_\_\_\_ Development

\_\_\_\_ Dilation

\_\_\_\_ Divorce

\_\_\_\_ Down syndrome

\_\_\_\_ Drawing man

\_\_\_\_ Effacement

\_\_\_\_ Egocentric

\_\_\_\_ Embryo

\_\_\_\_ Emotional

\_\_\_\_ Environment

\_\_\_\_ Epidural

\_\_\_\_ Episiotomy

\_\_\_\_ Erikson (Erik)

\_\_\_\_ Expulsion

\_\_\_\_ Fallopian tubes

\_\_\_\_ Fetus

\_\_\_\_ Fifth month

\_\_\_\_ First

\_\_\_\_ First month

\_\_\_\_ Fontanels

\_\_\_\_ Fraternal

\_\_\_\_ Gross (Large)

\_\_\_\_ Growth patterns

\_\_\_\_ Heredity

\_\_\_\_ Human face

\_\_\_\_ Identical

\_\_\_\_ Immunizations

\_\_\_\_ Independent

\_\_\_\_ Inquisitive

\_\_\_\_ Knows

\_\_\_\_ Language

\_\_\_\_ Lightening

\_\_\_\_ Lochia

\_\_\_\_ Logical

\_\_\_\_ Low birth weight

\_\_\_\_ Milia

\_\_\_\_ Minutes

\_\_\_\_ Miscarriage

\_\_\_\_ Natural

\_\_\_\_ Natural curiosity

\_\_\_\_ Neglect

\_\_\_\_ Neural Tube

\_\_\_\_ Ninth month

\_\_\_\_ Non-aggressive

\_\_\_\_ Object permanence

\_\_\_\_ Participating

\_\_\_\_ Physically

\_\_\_\_ Piaget (Jean)

\_\_\_\_ Placenta

\_\_\_\_ Play

\_\_\_\_ Prenatal

\_\_\_\_ Preoperational

\_\_\_\_ Quickening

\_\_\_\_ Read

\_\_\_\_ Recessive

\_\_\_\_ Redirection

\_\_\_\_ Rooting

\_\_\_\_ Self-concept

\_\_\_\_ Self-control

\_\_\_\_ Self-discipline

\_\_\_\_ Self-esteem

\_\_\_\_ Self-help

\_\_\_\_ Senses

\_\_\_\_ Seventh month

\_\_\_\_ Shaken baby syndrome

\_\_\_\_ Sixth month

\_\_\_\_ Social

\_\_\_\_ Solitary

\_\_\_\_ Stranger anxiety

\_\_\_\_ Sudden infant death syndrome

\_\_\_\_ Third

\_\_\_\_ Tonic neck

\_\_\_\_ Toxemia

\_\_\_\_ Transformation

\_\_\_\_ Triple

\_\_\_\_ Trust vs. mistrust

\_\_\_\_ Umbilical cord

\_\_\_\_ Uterus

\_\_\_\_ Vernix

\_\_\_\_ Walking

\_\_\_\_ Weight

\_\_\_\_ X-linked