## TEXTILE AND FASHION TERMS GLOSSARY FALL/WINTER 1990

## Ardis W. Koester Extension Textiles and Clothing Specialist

## extiles Terms

lubs small knots or lumps in a yarn or fabric.

lubs thick, unevenly twisted sections of yarn.

oucle' rough curly, knotted yarn and the fabric resulting from using it.

'hiffon sheer, very lightweight, plain-weave fabric of fine tightly twisted yarns.

eorgette sheer, lightweight plain-weave fabric made with fine, highly twisted crepe

yarns. It is less lustrous than chiffon.

repe fabric with a crinkled or grainy surface, usually made with highly twisted

yarns. The effect may also be achieved with a finish.

abardine tightly woven twill weave fabric with fine, close, diagonal lines. The lines

cannot be seen on the wrong side of the fabric. The diagonal lines can be

regular or steep and are more pronounced than serge.

avalry twill sturdy twill fabric with pronounced diagonal lines.

overt closely woven warp-face twill. Its characteristic is a two-plied yarn with

one ply in a dark color and the other in a light color to give a mottled

appearance.

aille light- to medium weight plain-weave fabric with flat ribs made by using

heavier filling yarns. The finishing that flattens the ribs gives luster.

ttoman firm, plain-weave fabric with uneven sized ribs made with heavy corded

filling yarns completely covered by the warp yarns.

/hipcord twill-weave fabric with a more pronounced diagonal rib on the right side

than gabardine.

anne' pile fabric with a pile longer than velvet but shorter than plush. The pile is

flattened to give the fabric luster.

Melton thick heavyweight plain- or twill-weave coating fabric with a smooth,

napped, lustrous surface.

Pointelle warp knit with an openwork pattern.

**Fashion Terms** 

Swing or tent style narrow through the shoulders, then flare to fullness at the hem.

Trench coat double breasted with convertible collar and large lapels. It

has a loose shoulder yoke, epaulets, and buckled belt.

Anorak pull-over waist-length jacket with a hood.

Toggle three quarter length coat fastened with wooden or metal

toggles. The toggle fastening is an oblong shanked button

fastened with a loop.

Fly away jacket fullness at the back hem of the jacket. Short jackets may end

above the waist or longer jackets may have the fullness

controlled at the waist by a partial back belt.

Chemise dress that hangs straight from the shoulders without darts or

fitting.

Slip dress chemise that hangs from narrow straps over the shoulders.

Jumper dress with large neckline and armholes worn with a blouse or

sweater.

Stirrup pants long, slim fitted pants, usually of knitted fabric, that have elastic

under the instep of the foot.

Unitard a one-piece stretch fabric garment that covers the body and the legs.

Camisoles blouses with a horizontal neckline just above the bust and supported

by shoulder straps.

Bustiers shaped strapless blouse.

Slipgowns backless gown, held in the front by straps that cross the shoulders

and are attached at the waist in the back. The straps frequently

cross in the back.

Sweeps a blend between large scarves and capes.