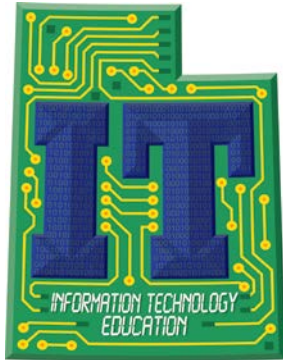


# STRANDS AND STANDARDS

## COMPUTER PROGRAMMING 2



### Course Description

This course reviews (Strands 1-6) and builds on the concepts introduced in Computer Programming 1. Beginning in Strand 4, and then Strands 7-10, this course introduces students to more complex data structures and their uses, including sequential files, arrays, and classes. Students will learn to create more powerful programs within a specific programming language. Java, Python, C++, C#, Swift

<b>Intended Grade Level</b>	9-12
Units of Credit	0.5
Core Code	35.02.00.00.032
Concurrent Enrollment Core Code	
Prerequisite	Computer Programming 1 Suggested - Digital Literacy, Computer Science Principles, or Teacher Approval
Skill Certification Test Number	#822, #824, #826, #827, #828, #941, #830
Test Weight	0.5
<b>License Type</b>	CTE and/or Secondary Education 6-12
<b>Required Endorsement(s)</b>	
Endorsement 1	Computer Science Level 1 or
Endorsement 2	Computer Science Level 2

## STRAND 1

**Students will be familiar with and use a programming environment.**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate knowledge of software concepts.

- Identify software categories e.g. application software, web-based software, mobile application, or operating system.
- Describe the difference between an interpreted language vs a compiled language.

### Standard 2

Demonstrate the ability to compile, debug, and execute programs.

- Demonstrate how to use an editor/IDE to compile and run programs.
- Understand the difference between syntax, run-time, and logic errors.
- Demonstrate how to debug programs.

### Performance Skills

- Become familiar with and use a programming environment.

## STRAND 2

**Students will employ accepted programming methodology.**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate the ability to use good programming style.

- Demonstrate how to use white space properly.
- Employ an appropriate naming convention.
- Construct identifiers with meaningful format (i.e.: camelCase, Underscores, and ALLCAPS).

### Standard 2

Understand that software development is a process and use a variety of creation techniques to develop 21st Century Skills. ([www.p21.org](http://www.p21.org))

- Understand specifications and requirements for computer programs.
- Break down the problem into sub-components.
- Design solutions using algorithms and other problem solving techniques.
- Write the code for a program.
- Test programs for errors and proper functionality.
- Provide internal and external documentation for a program during development.
- Redo all steps as needed.

### Standard 3

Identify the syntactical components of a programming language.

- Identify keywords, identifiers, operators, and operands.
- Identify the entry-point of a program.

- Identify statements and expressions in a program.
- Identify program components such as functions, methods, or procedures.

### Performance Skills

- Employ accepted programming methodology.

## STRAND 3

**Students will properly use language-fundamental commands and operations.**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate the ability to use basic elements of a specific language.

- Write programs formatted based on the conventions of the utilized language.
- Declare, initialize, and assign values to constants and variables.
- Demonstrate the ability to use input and output commands.
- Communicate clearly with output values stored in identifiers. ([www.p21.org](http://www.p21.org))
- Demonstrate the ability to use strings.

### Standard 2

Employ basic arithmetic expressions in programs.

- Use basic arithmetic operators (modulus, multiplication, division, addition, subtraction).
- Understand order of operation of expressions.
- Write expressions that mix floating-point and integer expressions.

### Standard 3

Demonstrate the ability to use data types in programs.

- Declare and use variable types (primitives, reference, or object).
- Declare and use constants.
- Know the difference between data types and their application (boolean, integer, floating point, strings).

### Performance Skills

- Properly use language-fundamental commands and operations.

## STRAND 4

**Students will properly employ control structures.**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate the ability to use relational and logical operators in programs.

- Compare values using relational operators.
- Form complex expressions using logical operators.

### Standard 2

Demonstrate the ability to use decisions in programs.

- Employ simple IF structures.
- Use IF-ELSE structures.
- Write programs with nested IF-ELSE structures.
- Make multiple-way selections (switch, case).\* (Language specific)

### Standard 3

Demonstrate the ability to use loops (iteration) in programs.

- Use initial (starting) value, terminal (ending) condition, and incrementation (change) in loops.
- Construct pretest loops (while), posttest loops (do-while), and for loops.
- Describe the various ways that loops can end (i.e., sentinel, break, condition fail, etc.).
- Design loops so they iterate the correct number of times (i.e., off by one errors, infinite loops, etc.).
- Accumulate running totals using loops.
- Utilize nested loops.

### Standard 4

Demonstrate the ability to use modularity in programs using functions or methods.

- Demonstrate how to use language-defined functions and/or methods. \*
- Utilize value and/or reference parameters. \*
- Understand the scope of identifiers (local, global (class), and instance variables). \*
- Return values.

### Performance Skills

- Properly employ control structures.

## STRAND 5

**Students will demonstrate knowledge of current ethical issues dealing with computers and information in a global society using 21st Century Skills.**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate knowledge of the social and ethical consequences of computers.

- Explain the ethical reasons for creating reliable and robust software.
- Explain the impact software can have on society (i.e., privacy, piracy, copyright laws, ease of use, etc.).
- Show how security concerns can be addressed in an application (i.e., biometrics, passwords, information hiding, etc.).
- Describe how computer-controlled automation affects a workplace and society.
- Give examples of ways to protect information on computer systems (attacks, viruses, malware, etc.).

### Performance Skills

- Demonstrate knowledge of current ethical issues dealing with computers and information in society.

## STRAND 6

**Students will be aware of career opportunities in the Computer Programming/Software Engineering industry and of its history.**

### Standard 1

Investigate career opportunities, trends, and requirements related to computer programming/software engineering careers.

- Identify the members of a computer programming/software engineering team: team leader, analyst, senior developer, junior developer, and client/subject matter expert.
- Describe work performed by each member of the computer programming/software engineering team.
- Investigate trends and traits associated with computer programming/software engineering careers (creativity, technical, leadership, collaborative, problem solving, design, etc.).
- Discuss related career pathways.

### Performance Skills

- Develop awareness of career opportunities in the computer programming/software engineering industry and of its history.

## STRAND 7

**Students will employ static (array), dynamic (vector, ArrayList, etc.) list structures, and strings. (Semester 2 Strands)**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate the ability to use static arrays/lists in programs.

- Declare and initialize arrays/lists of all applicable types.
- Perform data input to and output from arrays/lists.
- Perform operations on arrays/lists including sort arrays.
- Iterate through the structure (i.e. for-each, enhanced for, or iterators)

### Standard 2

Demonstrate the ability to use dynamic arrays/lists (i.e. vectors, ArrayList, or generic lists)

- Declare and initialize a dynamic array/list.
- Add and remove items from the array/list.
- Output data from arrays/lists.
- Perform operations on arrays/lists.
- Iterate through the structure (i.e. for-each, enhanced for, or iterators)

### Standard 3

Demonstrate the ability to use strings in programs.

- Compare string values.
- Find the length of a string.
- Copy part or all of string values into other strings.
- Concatenate string values.
- Locate substring positions.
- Insert strings into other strings.

### Performance Skills

- Properly employ static data structures.

## STRAND 8

**Students will properly employ object-oriented programming techniques.**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate the ability to use existing classes.

- Instantiate objects.
- Use object data members (i.e., Java's arr. length).
- Use object member functions (methods).

### Standard 2

Demonstrate the ability to create user-defined classes.

- Create and use data members (instance variables).
- Create a constructor to initialize the data members.
- Create and use member functions (methods).

### Standard 3

Demonstrate proper design principles with classes.

- Create classes that are well encapsulated (private data members).
- Properly use modifiers and accessors (getters and setters).
- Understand appropriate private and public modifiers according to program design.

### Performance Skills

- Properly employ object-oriented programming techniques.

## STRAND 9

**Students will properly use sequential files.**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate the ability to use sequential files in programs.

- Create and initialize sequential files.
- Store data to sequential files.
- Retrieve data from sequential files.

- Update sequential files.

### Performance Skills

- Properly use sequential files.

## STRAND 10

**Students will apply appropriate programming skill as an effective member of a team demonstrating the ability to collaborate with others ([www.p21.org](http://www.p21.org)).**

### Standard 1

Demonstrate the ability to apply knowledge to a programming project.

- Formalize specifications.
- Choose proper input parameters.
- Choose appropriate data structures and processing.
- Design appropriate output.
- Use appropriate test data.
- Write good documentation.

### Standard 2

Demonstrate the ability to use teamwork and collaboration in a programming project.

- Divide a project among programmers.
- Present work to a group.
- Coordinate work with others in the group.
- Complete assigned work according to predetermined deadlines.
- Participate in a peer performance evaluation.
- Demonstrate professionalism in team relationships, communication, timeliness, and attitude.

### Performance Skills

- Apply appropriate programming skills as an effective member of a team.

### Work Place Skills

Communication, Problem Solving, Teamwork, Critical Thinking, Dependability, Accountability

## Skill Certificate Test Points by Strand

Test Name	Test #	Number of Test Points by Standard										Total Points	Total Questions
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Computer Programming (C++)	822	6	2	14	11		1	10	7	6	2	59	50
Computer Programming (Java)	824	6	2	14	11		1	10	7	6	2	59	50
Computer Programming (VB)	826	7	2	14	11		1	10	7	6	2	60	51
Computer Programming (Python)	827	7	2	13	11		1	9	5	1	2	51	51
Computer Programming (C#)	828	6	2	14	11		1	10	7	6	2	59	50