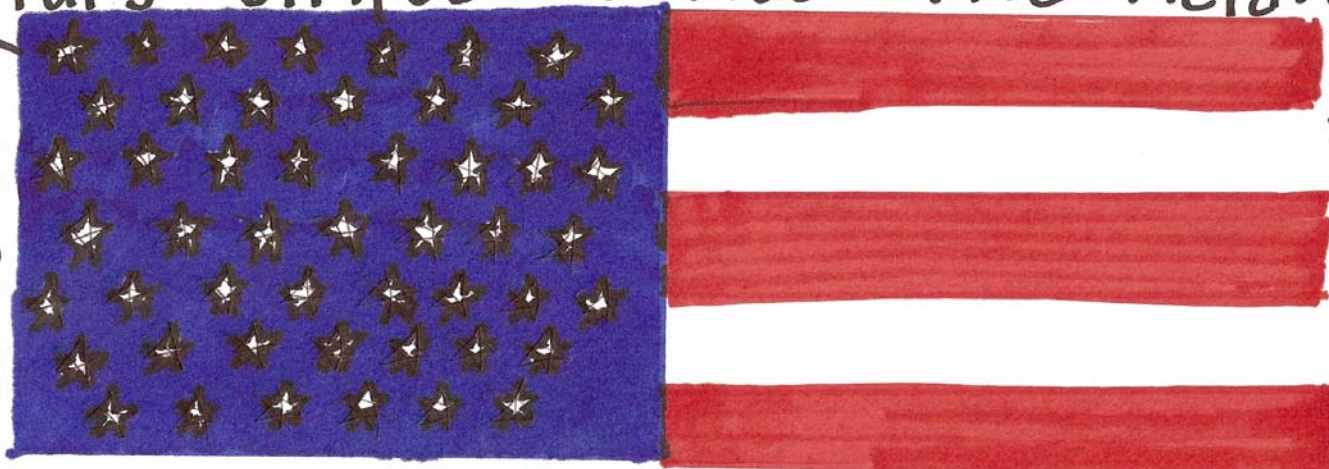
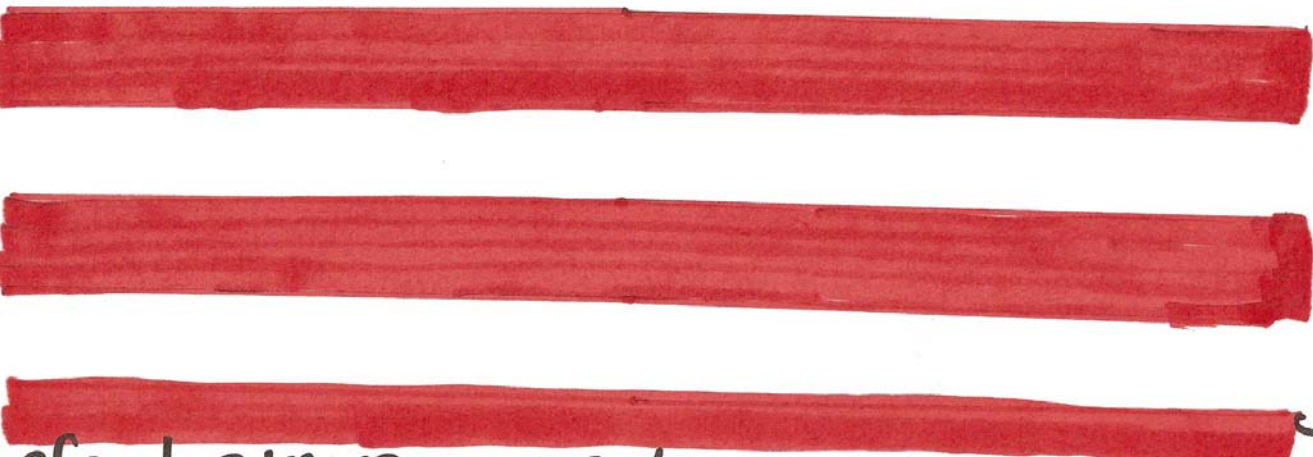


Stars · stripes · red · blue · white · field.



Colonies · states · fairness · courage.

United States of America · liberty.



Faithfulness · sincerity · brave · salute · pledge.