

6. Name and explain the five environmental causes acting on the mother during pregnancy.
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

7. Name and discuss the two common examples of the effects the larger environment will have on the unborn.
 - A.
 - B.

8. Name and describe a birth defect that is caused by a combination of heredity and environment.

9. Name five things that can be done to help prevent birth defects.
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.