



## NATURAL FIBERS CHART - TEACHER KEY

FIBER NAME	FIBER CHARACTERISTICS	CLOTHING/USES	HOW THE FIBER AFFECTS CLOTHING CHARACTERISTICS
Cotton	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Strong, durable</li> <li>Supports mildew growth</li> <li>Absorbs moisture well</li> <li>Does not spring back into shape</li> </ul>	Blouses Dresses Underwear T-Shirts Shirts Jeans Skirts Sportsewear Sheets Towels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An all cotton garment will be comfortable in warm weather.</li> <li>Wrinkles easily without special finish.</li> <li>Needs to be ironed at high temperature unless fabric has wrinkle-resistant finish.</li> <li>Will mildew if stored damp or in damp place.</li> <li>Very durable; withstands much wear.</li> <li>Washes easily if colorfast.</li> </ul>
FIBER ORIGIN	PROTEIN/CELLULOSE	BURN TEST	CARE
Cotton plant	Cellulose	White ash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wash in warm/cold water</li> <li>Medium dryer</li> <li>Hot/medium iron</li> </ul>
Ramie			
Ramie plant	Cellulose	White ash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wash in cold water</li> <li>Lay flat to dry</li> </ul>

## NATURAL FIBERS CHART - TEACHER KEY

### Unit III Topic A: Fibers and Fabrics

### Option 6

### Teacher Background Information



FIBER NAME	FIBER CHARACTERISTICS	CLOTHING/USES	HOW THE FIBER AFFECTS CLOTHING CHARACTERISTICS
Flax (Linen)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Strong, durable</li> <li>Supports mildew growth</li> <li>Absorbs moisture well</li> <li>Wrinkles terribly</li> </ul>	Blouses Dresses Skirts Suits Table linens	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An all linen garment will be very durable; withstand wear.</li> <li>Be comfortable in warm weather.</li> <li>Wrinkles very easily.</li> <li>Washes easily if colorfast.</li> <li>Needs to be ironed at high temperature unless it has wrinkle resistant finish.</li> <li>Mildews if stored in a damp place.</li> </ul>
FIBER ORIGIN	PROTEIN/CELLULOSE	BURN TEST	CARE
Flax plant	Cellulose	White ash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wash in warm/cold water</li> <li>Medium dryer</li> <li>Hot/medium iron</li> </ul>
FIBER NAME	FIBER CHARACTERISTICS	CLOTHING/USES	HOW THE FIBER AFFECTS CLOTHING CHARACTERISTICS
Wool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Warm</li> <li>Durable</li> <li>Returns to original shape quickly</li> <li>Absorbs moisture</li> <li>Absorbs odors</li> <li>Resists wrinkling</li> </ul>	Sweaters Suits Gloves Skirts Sportswear Socks Slacks Coats	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An all wool garment will be warmer than cotton, silk, or linen.</li> <li>Is durable; withstands wear.</li> <li>Retains shape for long periods of time.</li> </ul>
FIBER ORIGIN	PROTEIN/CELLULOSE	BURN TEST	CARE
Sheep	Protein	White ash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Generally dry cleaned.</li> <li>Needs careful handling if washed.</li> <li>Needs to be pressed at low temperature.</li> </ul>



## NATURAL FIBERS CHART - TEACHER KEY

FIBER NAME	FIBER CHARACTERISTICS	CLOTHING/USES	HOW THE FIBER AFFECTS CLOTHING CHARACTERISTICS
Silk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Smooth and soft</li> <li>• Lustrous</li> <li>• Strong yet delicate</li> <li>• Hangs eloquently</li> </ul>	Skirts Blouses Dresses Suits Scarves Neckties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An all silk garment feels luxurious.</li> <li>• Needs low temperature for ironing.</li> <li>• Shows water spots unless it has a special finish.</li> <li>• Dyes do not set well and are easily ruined.</li> </ul>
FIBER ORIGIN	PROTEIN/CELLULOSE	BURN TEST	CARE
Silkworm	Protein	White ash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Garments need to be hand washed and ironed or dry cleaned.</li> </ul>