



COTTONCotton is fun!

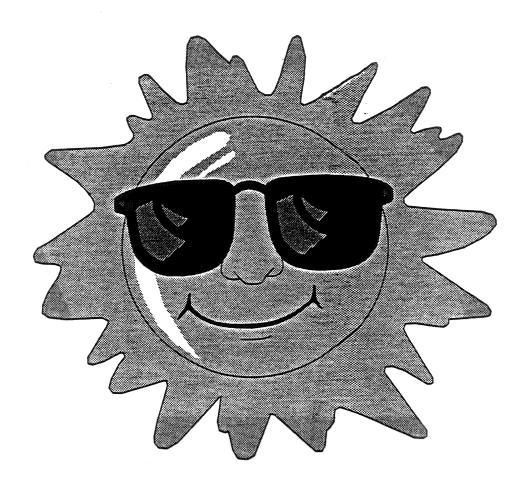
Advantages:

- * Strong and durable
- * Absorbent
- * Serviceable
- * Dries quickly
- * Good wet strength
- * Dyes and prints readily
- * Accepts finishes easily

Disadvantages:

- * Lacks elasticity
- * Wrinkles easily
- * Weakened by mildew
- * Prone to shrinkage

Cotton is a natural fiber of plant origin.



LINEN

Linen is comfortable in warm weather.

Advantages:

- * Strong and durable
- * Dries quickly
- * Dyes well
- * Absorbent

Disadvantages:

- * Wrinkles easily
- * Prone to shrinkage
- * Susceptible to mildew

Linen is a natural fiber of plant origin.

11-111-49

Unit III Topic A: Fibers and Fabrics Option 5

Overhead Transparency



SILK

Silk is romantic and elegant.

Advantages:

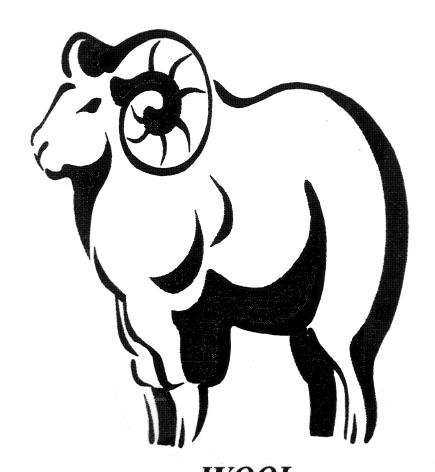
- * Luxurious
- * Has elasticity
- * Wrinkle resistant
- * Absorbent
- * Dyes easily

Disadvantages:

- * Yellows with age
- * Weakened by sunlight
- * Susceptible to insect damage

Silk is a natural fiber of animal origin.

11-111-50



WOOLWool is curly and warm.

Advantages:

- * Warm and soft
- * Resilient
- * Breathes for comfort
- * Dyes easily
- * Repels and absorbs moisture

Disadvantages:

- * Sensitive to alkaline substances
- * Shrinks and mats easily
- * Susceptible to moths
- * Heat sensitive

Wool is a natural fiber of animal origin.

II-III-51



ACETATE

Acetate is a decorative fabric.

Advantages:

- * Absorbent
- * Generally colorfast
- * Luxurious feel
- * Resilient
- * Inexpensive

Disadvantages:

- * Poor wet strength
- * Heat sensitive
- * Soluble in acetone
- * Generates static electricity

Acetate is a man-made fiber of cellulose origin.

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RAYON

Rayon was the first manufactured fiber.

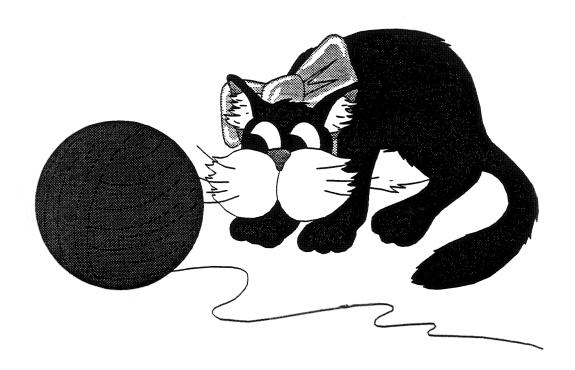
Advantages:

- * Inexpensive
- * Dyes and prints easily
- * Absorbent
- * Accepts finishes readily

Disadvantages:

- * Poor wet strength
- * Low resiliency
- * Wrinkles easily
- * Weakened by sunlight

Rayon is a man-made fiber of cellulose origin.



ACRYLIC

Acrylic fibers are kitten-soft and fur-like.

Advantages:

- * Strong
- * Good elasticity
- * High bulking power
- * Dimensionally stable
- * Can be heat set

Disadvantages:

- * Pilling
- * Holds oily stains
- * Absorbency limited

Acrylic is a synthetic fiber of chemical origin.

Overhead Transparency



Nylon is the strong man of the synthetic fibers.

Advantages:

- * Strong
- * Quick drying
- * High wet strength
- * Mildew and insect resistant

Disadvantages:

- * Non-absorbent
- * Damaged by sunlight
- * Picks up stray dyes

Nylon is a synthetic fiber of chemical origin.



Polyester pops right back into shape.

Advantages:

- * Strong
- * Wrinkle resistant
- * Can be heat set
- * Dimensionally stable

Disadvantages:

- * Light colors discolor
- * Holds oily stains
- * Non-absorbent

Polyester is a synthetic fiber of chemical origin.