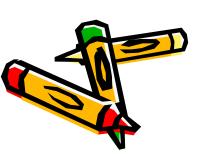


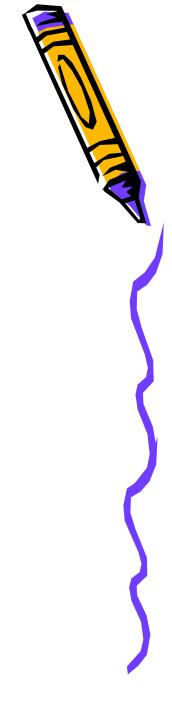
### INFANTS

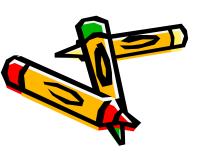
 Under 24 months: one teacher to 4 children, no group larger than 8



### TODDLERS

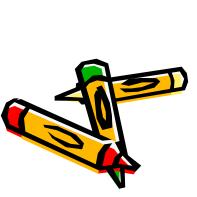
 2 years old: one teacher to 7 children, no group larger than 14





#### 4 YEAR OLDS

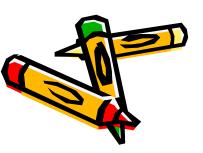
ONE TEACHER TO 15 CHILDREN,
 NO GROUP LARGER THAN 30





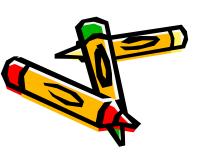
#### 5 YEAR OLDS

ONE TEACHER TO 20 CHILDREN,
 NO GROUP LARGER THAN 35



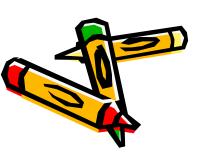
### TODDLERS PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

- WALK AND RUN
- STACK TOYS
- · PICK UP SMALL OBJECTS
- FEED THEMSELVES WITH FORKS AND SPOONS
- · HOLD CRAYON WITH FIST



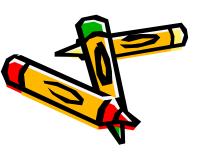
### 3 YEAR OLDS PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

- · RIDE TRICYCLE
- TAKE STAIRS USING ALTERNATING FEET
- RUN
- · JUMP WITH BOTH FEET
- CATCH BALLS WITH ARMS EXTENDED
- · HOLD CRAYON WITH FINGERS



### 4 YEAR OLDS PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

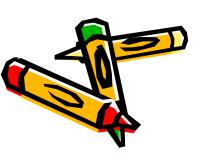
- DRESS AND UNDRESS
- · CAN TIPTOE
- · CAN WALK BACKWARDS
- · CAN BALANCE ON A BEAM





### 5 YEAR OLDS PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

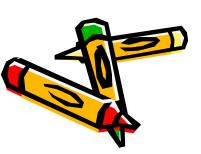
- · SKIP ALTERNATELY
- THROW ACCURATELY
- CATCH WITH HANDS
- TIE SHOES (eye-to-hand coordination)
- · USE HAMMERS, PENCILS, SCISSORS
- · CAN COPY FIGURES
- · CUT ON LINES AND PRINT LETTERS





### TODDLER SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

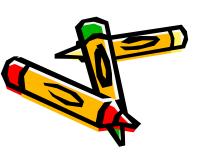
- RESPONDS TO PEOPLE
- SHORT ENVOLVEMENT
- · CAN'T SHARE
- WANTS THINGS NOW
- · IMITATES
- · BEGINS PARALLEL PLAY





### 3 YEAR OLDS SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

- AWARE OF BOYS AND GIRLS
- TAKE SIMPLE DIRECTIONS
- FOLLOW SIMPLE RULES
- STRONG FEELINGS ABOUT HOME
- · PARALLEL PLAY
- · HAVE HARD TIME SHARING



### 4 YEAR OLDS SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

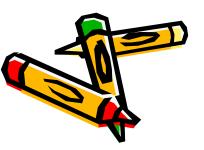
- BECOME MORE SELF-RELIANT
- · PARALLEL PLAY
- · HAVE IMAGINARY PLAY MATES
- · SOMETIMES CAN SHARE





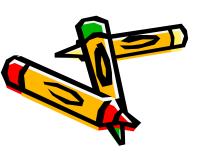
### 5 YEAR OLDS SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

- · RIGID IDEAS ABOUT SEX ROLES
- KEEP BEST FRIENDS FOR SHORT TIME
- · QUARREL OFTEN
- CAN SHARE
- CAN TAKE TURNS
- TEACHERS ARE IMPORTANT
- · WANT TO BE FIRST



### TODDLERS EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- · CRY
- CAN'T CONTROL THEMSELVES
- SHOW AFFECTION
- NEED ROUTINES





### 3 YEAR OLDS EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

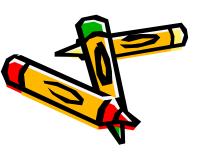
· SHOW SOME SELF-CONTROL





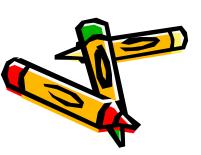
### 4 YEAR OLDS EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- · LIKE SURPRISES
- BEGIN TO HAVE A SENSE OF HUMOR
- FEAR THE DARK



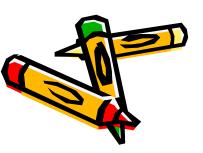
### 5 YEAR OLDS EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- EXPRESS FEELINGS
- CONTROL ANGER BETTER
- ARE LESS CONCERNED WHEN PARENTS LEAVE
- LIKE HUMOR AND NONSENSE WORDS
- KNOW RIGHT FROM WRONG



### TODDLERS COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

- EXPLORE THE ENVIRONMENT
- UNDERSTAND OBJECT PERMANENCE
- · LEARN LANGUAGE
- SAY NUMBERS AND COLORS, BUT DON'T UNDERSTAND



# 3AND 4 YEAR OLDS COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

- FOLLOW TWO INSTRUCTIONS
- · ARE IMPULSIVE, MAKE MISTAKES
- · RAPIDLY GROWING VOCABULARY
- · USE NUMBERS WITHOUT UNDERSTANDING
- FANTASY IS THE SAME AS REALITY (CONTINUED...)



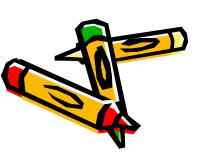
### 5 YEAR OLDS COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

- · HAVE LONGER ATTENTION SPANS
- · SERIATE 3-5 OBJECTS
- · CAN GROUP OBJECTS (SIMILARITIES)
- · ARE LESS IMPULSIVE
- KNOW REALITY VS FANTASY (CONTINUED. . .)



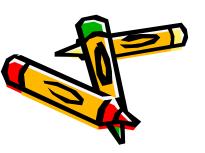
# 3 AND 4 YEAR OLDS COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

- CAN CLASSIFY (BUTTONS vs. BLOCKS)
- · ASK WHY
- ARE EGOCENTRIC
- SERIATE 2 OBJECTS (FIRST AND LAST; BIG AND SMALL)



### 5 YEAR OLDS COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT

- ARE INTERESTED IN LETTERS AND NUMBERS
- KNOW COLORS
- FOLLOW 3 COMMANDS



## Toddler cries



## Toddler stacking

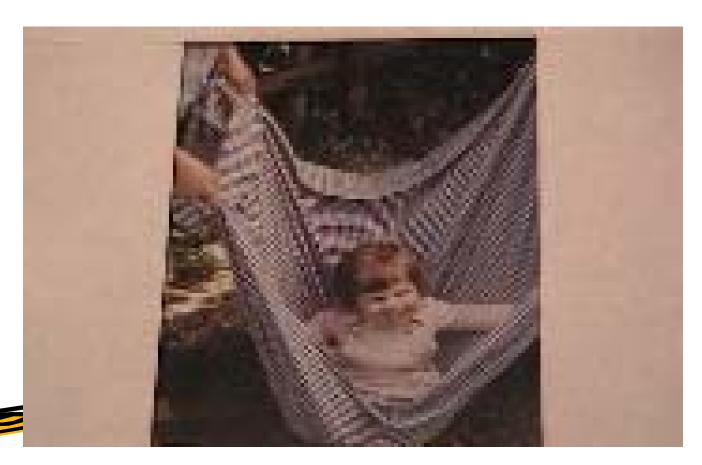


## Toddler uses spoon





## Toddler responds to people





## Toddler parallel play







## Toddler parallel play



## Toddler parallel play







## Toddler object permanence





### 3 year olds learning shapes





## 3 and 4 year olds social with parents



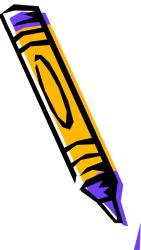


## 3 and 4 year olds hop on two feet



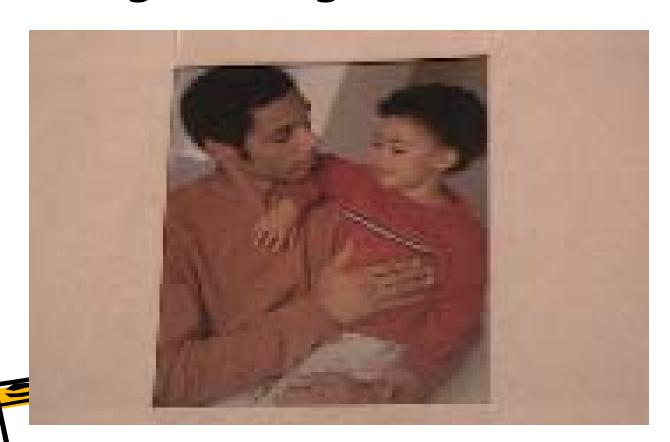


## 3 and 4 year olds friendships



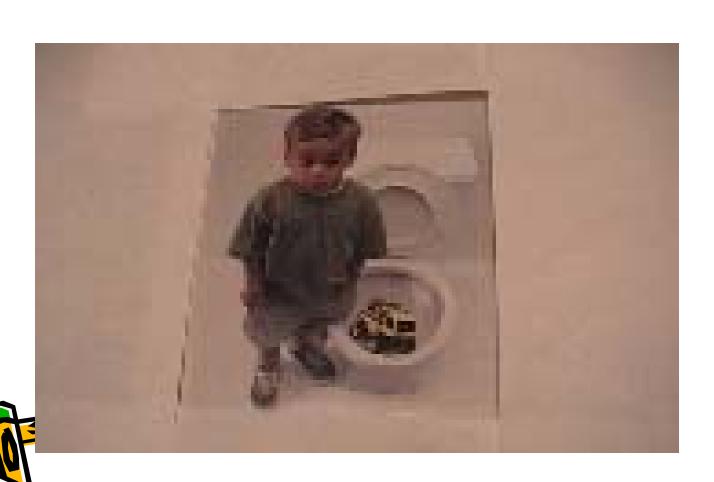


### 3 and 4 year olds strong feelings about home





## 3 and 4 year olds impulsive, make mistakes

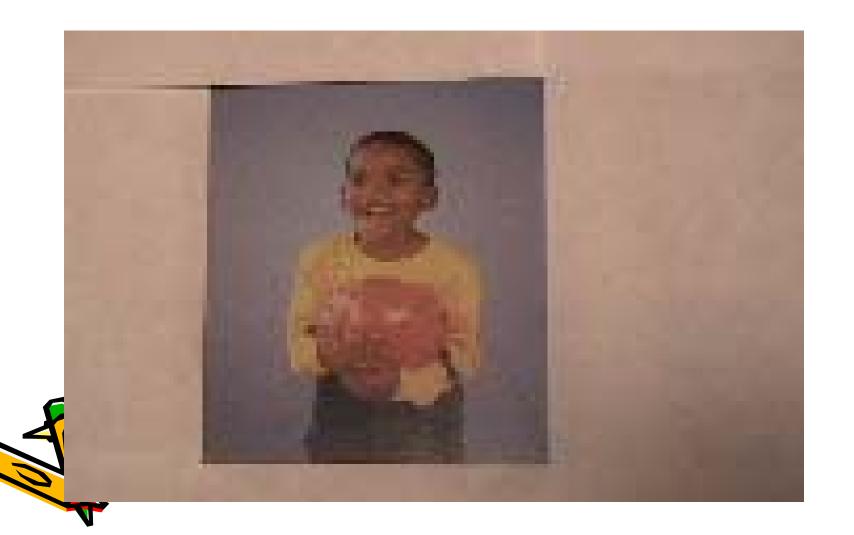


### 3 and 4 year olds hard to share





## 3 and 4 year olds catch with arms



## 3 and 4 year olds afraid of the dark





### 5 year olds cooperative play





# 5 year olds express feelings







#### 5 year olds have an interest in letters



## 5 year olds use tools well





## 5 year olds click friendships



## 5 year olds cut well





## 5 year olds are interested in letters





## 5 year olds have sense of humor



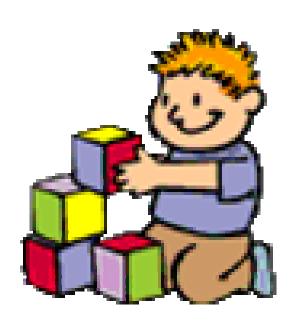
## 5 year olds use tools

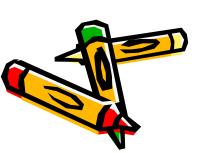


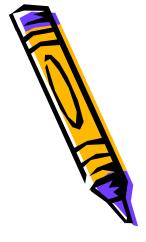


#### THE END









### Bibliography

Photos taken from various Scholastic
 Parent and Child Magazines

